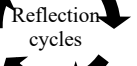
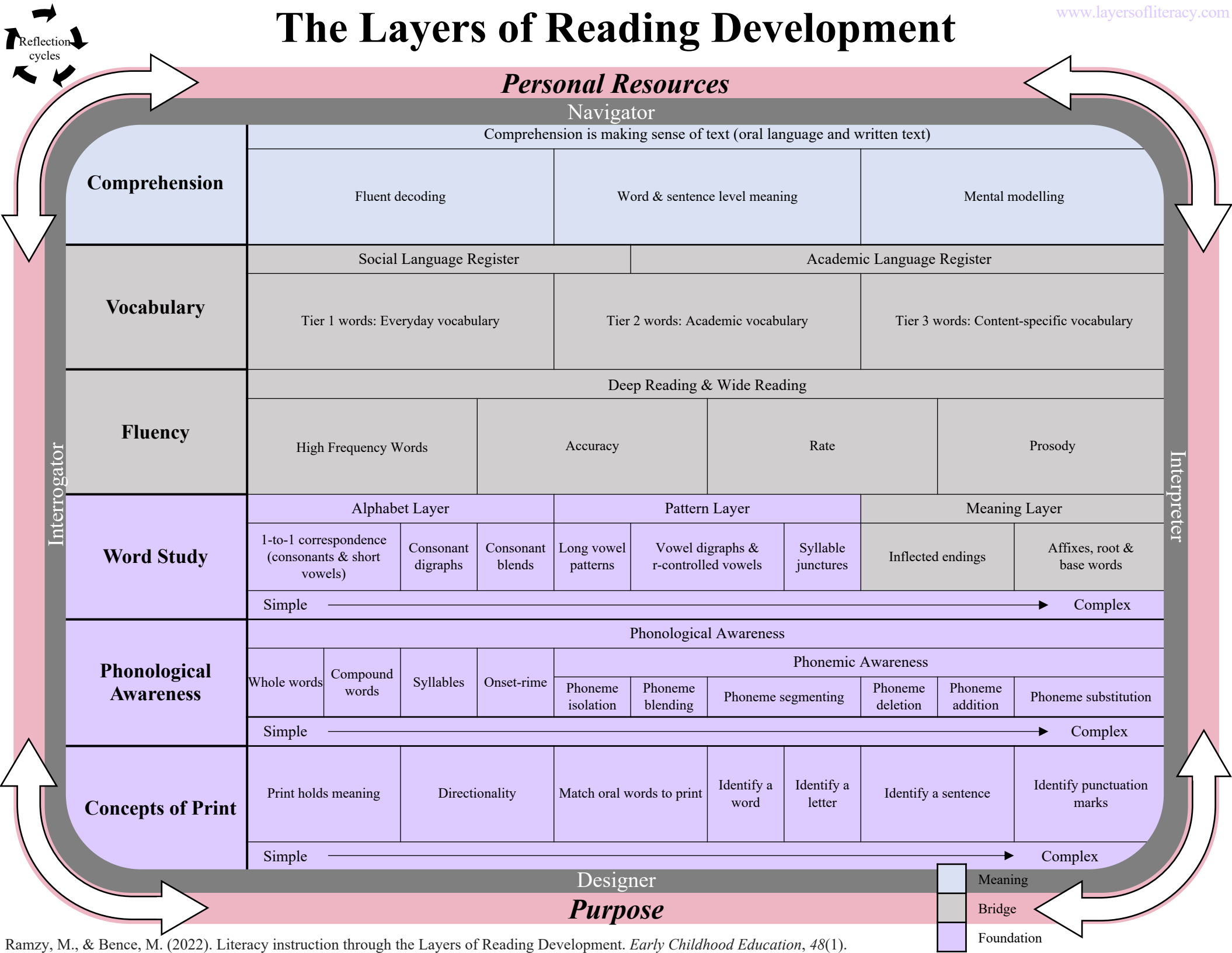


The Layers of Reading Development



Personal Resources

Navigator

Comprehension is making sense of text (oral language and written text)

Comprehension

Fluent decoding

Word & sentence level meaning

Mental modelling

Vocabulary

Social Language Register

Academic Language Register

Tier 1 words: Everyday vocabulary

Tier 2 words: Academic vocabulary

Tier 3 words: Content-specific vocabulary

Fluency

Deep Reading & Wide Reading

High Frequency Words

Accuracy

Rate

Prosody

Word Study

Alphabet Layer

Pattern Layer

Meaning Layer

1-to-1 correspondence
(consonants & short vowels)

Consonant digraphs

Consonant blends

Long vowel patterns

Vowel digraphs & r-controlled vowels

Syllable junctures

Inflected endings

Affixes, root & base words

Simple

Complex

Phonological Awareness

Phonological Awareness

Whole words

Compound words

Syllables

Onset-rime

Phoneme isolation

Phoneme blending

Phoneme segmenting

Phoneme deletion

Phoneme addition

Phoneme substitution

Simple

Complex

Concepts of Print

Print holds meaning

Directionality

Match oral words to print

Identify a word

Identify a letter

Identify a sentence

Identify punctuation marks

Simple

Complex

Designer

Purpose



Meaning



Bridge



Foundation