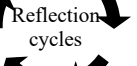
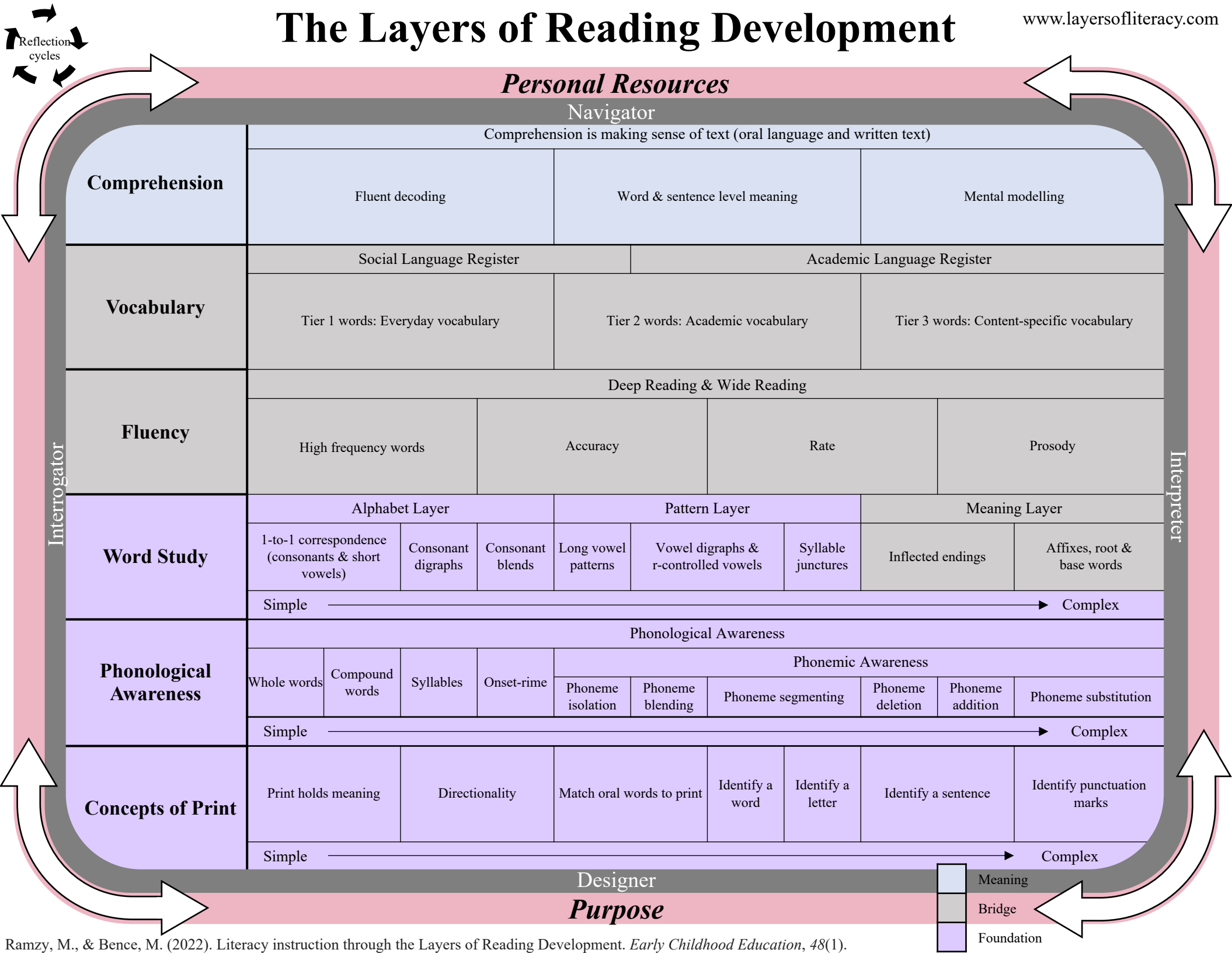


The Layers of Reading Development



Personal Resources

Navigator

Comprehension is making sense of text (oral language and written text)

Comprehension	Fluent decoding			Word & sentence level meaning			Mental modelling				
	Social Language Register				Academic Language Register						
Vocabulary	Tier 1 words: Everyday vocabulary			Tier 2 words: Academic vocabulary			Tier 3 words: Content-specific vocabulary				
	Deep Reading & Wide Reading										
Fluency	High frequency words		Accuracy			Rate		Prosody			
	Alphabet Layer			Pattern Layer			Meaning Layer				
Word Study	1-to-1 correspondence (consonants & short vowels)	Consonant digraphs	Consonant blends	Long vowel patterns	Vowel digraphs & r-controlled vowels		Syllable junctures	Inflected endings	Affixes, root & base words		
	Simple							Complex			
Phonological Awareness	Phonological Awareness										
	Whole words	Compound words	Syllables	Onset-rime	Phonemic Awareness						
					Phoneme isolation	Phoneme blending	Phoneme segmenting	Phoneme deletion	Phoneme addition	Phoneme substitution	
Simple							Complex				
Concepts of Print	Print holds meaning		Directionality		Match oral words to print		Identify a word	Identify a letter	Identify a sentence		Identify punctuation marks
	Simple							Complex			

Designer

Purpose

- Meaning
- Bridge
- Foundation